

#### Patient and Practitioner Empowerment Through AI

Presented by the Māpuna Lab & Lilinoe Kauahikaua, MSW - Papa Ola Lokāhi





## Opening Protocol





Image Description:
Depicted to the right is an **ahu** adorned with ho'okupu of pū'olo, lēi lā'ī, and pa'akai symbolizing the wealth of blessings and knowledge that our training series offers to participants this summer.

Please take some time to introduce yourself in the chat.

Who are you?
What mountain and waters do you belong to?
Where are you tuning in from?

If you have the means to do so, feel free to grab some water and a bite to eat before settling in. We'll begin the Opening Protocol with a pū shortly.







## Hū Ka Wai Māpuna

Arranged by Kauilanuimakehaikalani Kealiikanakaoleohaililani

Hū ka Wai Māpuna Māpuna kapu ka hāhā Ha'a inu, Ha'a ola Ha'a kapu, Ha'a noa E nā kupukupu O nā kupuna e E mālama ka māpuna Mālama ka māpuna e I ola loa e, i mauli ola e.

Conflict is the catalyst for evolution
More to surface, less to hide
Held by systems of ancestral resilience
I sustain the process of truth-telling,
healing, and emotional intelligence
to heal generational trauma and disparity
to go beyond performative health
to truly be well



#### 'O Wai Au

'O wau 'o Marion Ano.

Noho mai ma Nu'uanu.

'O Uakoko ku'u ua.

'O Ko'olau ku'u mauna!





#### Hoʻi ka ʻoʻopu ʻai lehua i ka māpunapuna The lehua-eating goby returns to the spring. Said of one who has gone back to the source. (Pukui #1034)

The MĀPUNA LAB is a place of respite for those experiencing colonial trauma. Our work is na'au centered and focused on health and healing. Guided by 'ōhi'a lehua as our teacher, an endemic Hawaiian tree, we work in reciprocity and partnership in healing the chronic and existential pain of historical and intergenerational trauma with our Pacific Islander brothers and sisters.

Viewing the land as our communities and health as water cycle resilience, the lab looks to the cloud catching, truth-telling, 'ōhi'a lehua (*Metrosideros polymorpha*) for ways to ho'i ka wai, to remove seen and unseen emotional blockages to restore waters (waiwai) stolen by trauma.

Aimed at creating safe spaces for co-learning, the Māpuna Lab convenes all those who believe that when Indigenous leadership is uplifted, wellness is accessible to all.



Mapunalab.com





## Learning Objectives

**Objective 1:** Participants will engage in an immersive learning experience and identify how empowering patients and practitioners through AI fits into the SAMHSA's Working Definition of Recovery.

**Objective 2:** Participants will learn how to empower themselves as patients or practitioners through AI.

**Objective 3:** Participants will understand how to utilize the The Impacts of Colonization on Ahupua'a. Conceptualization, V3.0 to engage with AI as a tool to empower themselves as patients and/or practitioners.





#### Agenda

- 1. Opening Protocol
- 2. Consent to Deepen
- 3. Introduction to *The Impacts of Colonization on Ahupua'a Conceptualization V 3.0 by Papa Ola Lōkahi*
- 4. SAMHSA Recovery Model & 12 Core Functions of a Substance Abuse Counselor
- 5. Tools for Empowerment

- 6. Chat GPT Demos
  - a. Patient Empowerment
- b. Public Health Practitioner Empowerment

#### Break

- 7. Empowering AANHPI Healthcare: An Artificial Intelligence Primer by John Ano
- 8. Hānai Ahu
- 9. Closing Protocol





#### Consent To Deepen

E nā kupukupu o nā kupuna, e mālama ka māpuna

It is through our ancestral memory we acknowledge our systems of support that surround us, bear witness to our own resiliency, so that we may participate in the process of truth-telling, healing and emotional intelligence.

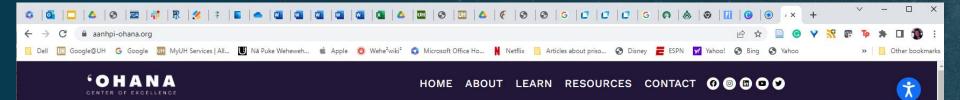




Papa Ola Lōkahi & AANHPI 'Ohana Center of Excellence Presented by Lilinoe Kauahikaua







#### AANHPI 'OHANA CENTER of EXCELLENCE

The AANHPI 'Ohana Center of Excellence is your source for empowerment, education, and support for individuals seeking behavioral healthcare, including mental health and substance use resources. We center (w)holistic and cultural approaches to serving the needs of the Asian American, Native Hawaiian, and Pacific Islander communities.

We also provide training and technical assistance for those working in the fields of substance use, behavioral, and mental health to better serve the needs of the Asian American, Native Hawaiian, and Pacific Islander communities through culturally responsive care.

The AANHPI 'Ohana Center of Excellence serves a diverse group of populations of Asian Americans, Native Hawaiians, and Pacific Islanders living in the U.S., U.S. Associated Pacific Islands, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands.





## Papa Ola Lokahi

Composed by Aunty malia Craver for Papa Ola Lōkahi, 'Ea na 'Anakala 'Iokepa DeSantos

#### Oli Heahea

Aha hea kēia, nou lā e nā 'ohana Pua mae 'ole e, o ka 'āina mālie Ahe nani wale nō, i ka maka aloha Eia kahi leo ē, e pane mai ho'i lā Aloha ē, aloha ē, aloha ei…ei…ē

Request to Enter

This is our call for all the family
Oh fadeless children of this calm land
Indeed, you're beautiful to our eyes with love
Oh hear our request, Oh do give us an answer
Greetings of love, greetings of love, greetings
of love







## Papa Ola Lōkahi



#### **Native Hawaiian Health Care Improvement Act**

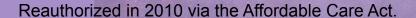
The Congress hereby declares that it is the policy of the United States in fulfillment of its special responsibilities and legal obligations to the Indigenous People of Hawai'i resulting from the unique and historical relationship between the United States and the government of the Indigenous People of Hawai'i:

- •To raise the health status of Native Hawaiians to the highest health level
- •To provide existing Native Hawaiian health programs with all resources necessary to effectuate this policy

Reauthorized in 1992 as Native Hawaiian Health Care Improvement Act (NHHCIA)

(P.L. 102-396).



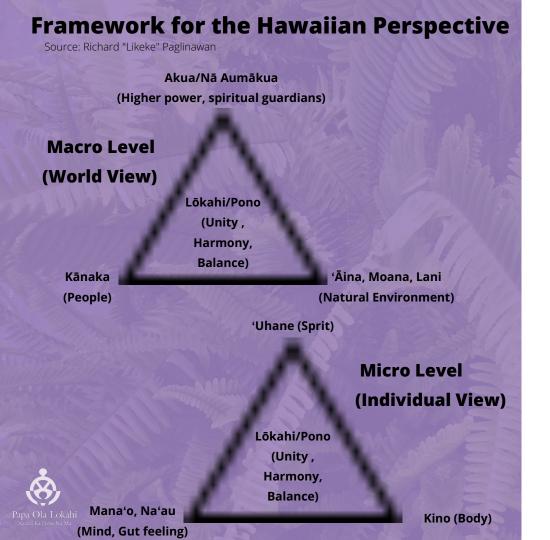




### Papa Ola Lōkahi



- Papa Ola Lökahi
- Native Hawaiian Health Care Systems (5)
- Native Hawaiian Health Scholarship Program



### I ka wā ma mua, I ka wā ma hope

Prior to European contact, Native Hawaiians understood that health must include balance between

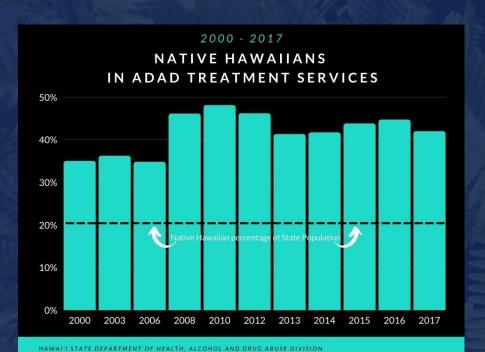
- Individual/family /community
- Mind
- Environment
- Body
- Spirituality
- Spirit

=Mauliola

Western Influence & Colonization

= Imbalance, Shifted Paradigms,
 Cultural/Historical/Intergenerational Trauma, F
 Disparities

#### Manifests as Mental Health & Substance Use



NH consistently overrepresented in Addiction treatment for over 2 decades

Highest incidences of behavioral health problems

Higher prevalence of depression (13%) than the state's overall population (8%).

Suicide rate among NHs ages 15–44 is the highest compared to all of Hawai'i's major ethnic groups.

## 'Imi Ke Ola Mau

#### In order for Kanaka Maoli to heal...

"We need a sense of self, retrieved from our past through ancestors, present through purpose, and future through descendants.

We need the resiliency and protection our culture provides, in order to prevent relapse and redefine ourselves away from pathological diagnoses"



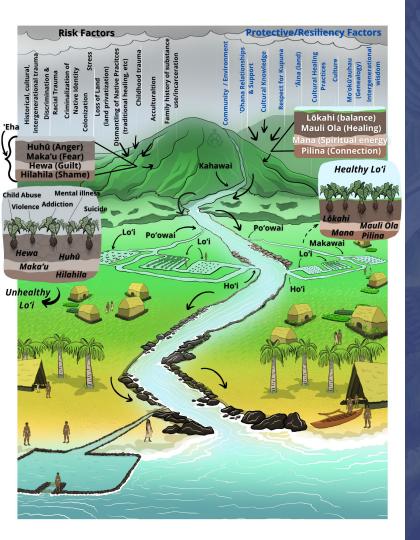
Native Hawaiians need not become Western to heal

"We need a sense of place to anchor values and balance life. Beyond Western practices, Native Hawaiians need to care for the aina, which they understand to deeply care for them"



Papa Ola Lōkahi





#### Ahupua'a Model

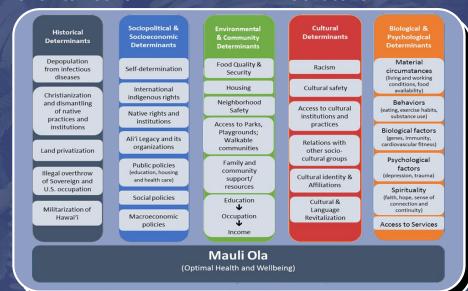


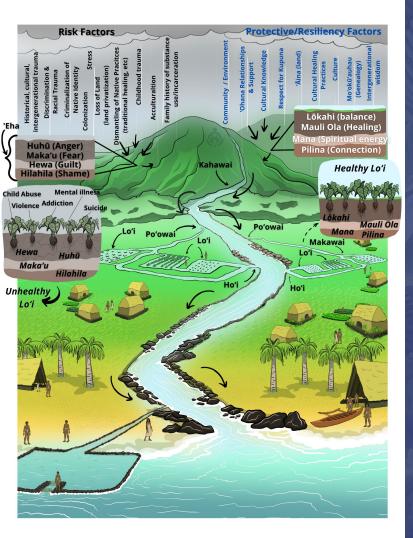
Influenced by White Bison & Healing Forest

Dr. Keawe Kaholokula's Social & Cultural Determinants of Health
Artist - Kimo Apaka

Interconnected Systems

- Water Cycle
- Each system must be healthy
- Intergenerational
- for all to flourish
- Collective





#### Ahupua'a Model



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Dr. Keawe Kaholokula's Social & Cultural Determinants of Health

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- Interconnected Systems
- Each system must be healthy
   for all to flourish

   Water
  - Water Cycle
  - Intergenerational
  - Collective



**SCAN ME** 





## Framework Overview



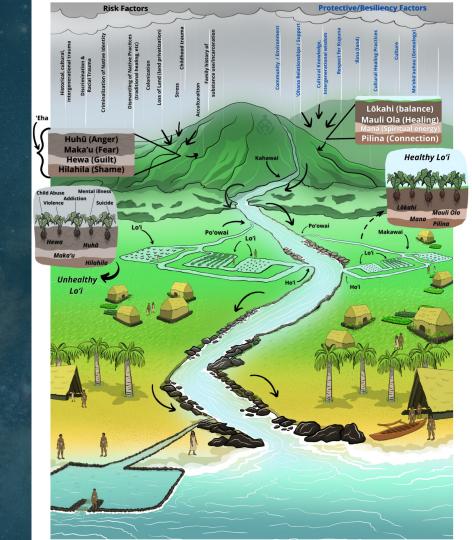


#### <u>Papa Ola Lōkahi</u>

The Impacts of Colonization on Ahupua'a. Conceptualization, V3.0

Questions to consider:
What is your ahu?
What is your pua'a?





#### Framework Overviews

## SAMHSA's Working Definition of Recovery

"A standard, unified working definition [of recovery] will help advance recovery opportunities for all Americans, and help to clarify these concepts for peers, families, funders, providers, and others."

- Hope
- Purpose-Driven
- Many Pathways
- Holistic
- Peer Support

- Relational
- Cultural
- Addresses Trauma
- Strengths/Responsibility
- Respect

## 12 Core function of a Substance Abuse Counselor (CSAC)

Substance abuse counselors are expected to show competency in the 12 Core Functions of substance abuse treatment.

- Screening
- Intake
- Orientation
- Assessment
- Treatment Planning
- Counseling

- Case Management
- Crisis Intervention
- Client Education
- Referral
- Report and Record Keeping
- Consultation with other Professionals in Regard to Client Treatment and Services



SAMHSA's Working
Definition of
Recovery





## **Empowering AI**





# "Still, most culturally critical approaches to AI call for prioritizing the flourishing of humans over all else."

<u>Indigenous Protocol and Artificial</u> <u>Intelligence Working Group</u>





## ChatGPT Demo: Patient Empowerment





#### Empowering Ourselves as Patients

#### Scenario:

Having mental health troubles, and you want to talk to a professional. Navigating insurance is difficult, and you have no idea how to find a therapist covered by insurance, or if your insurance will even pay for it.

#### Question 1:

How do I check if my insurance covers mental health services like therapy and/or medication?

#### Question 2:

How can I find a therapist that is covered by my insurance policy?





## ChatGPT Demo: Public Health Practitioner Empowerment





## What are important ethical codes to have in place for the development of AI and digital health for substance use care?



Data sovereignty

Self determination





#### Empowering Ourselves as Practitioners

#### Scenario:

Creating a treatment plan for a patient of a different cultural background (Laotian)

#### Question 1:

What questions can a substance use counselor ask ChatGPT for culturally sensitive care?

#### Question 2:

Are there any traditional healing practices or alternative therapies for Laotian patients that they find helpful or would like to incorporate into their treatment plan?





## Break





#### **Word Search**

- Empowerment 13. Involvement
  - Patient 14. Engagement
- Practitioner 15. Neurons
  - Artificial 16. Math
  - Intelligence 17. Model
- Ahupua<u>ʻa</u> 18. Space
  - Chatgpt 19. Future
- Public

Protocol

**AANHPI** 

- Sovereignty 20. Health
- Technology 21. Indigenous **Native** 22.
  - 23. Hawaiian

  - Database 24.
  - Connections 25.





10.

HHXAZEPXETXLLWMATHWLJL SOEG O O DF H G J Y N A Q A P D N V N K W F W Q A E Q N A J P CUYIKVXTETHMCHMLGTN ANTRELVSKSULACRGEOOM OASY G B C E O O

KBYHMG CTEXT

NOKUJLRBRCTTW

ISXGXQEZUOCCRDEANXP

#### Word Search Answers

- Empowerment 13. <u>Involvement</u>
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  - Technology Health 21. Indigenous 22. Native
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  - AANHPI Database 25. Connections



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## **Evaluation & Post Surveys**

Please complete the evaluation feedback survey:

https://mapuna.qualtrics.com/jfe/form/SV\_cAN48no2RfsVX <u>x4</u>

Please complete the Center of Excellence Post Survey

https://sjsu.qualtrics.com/jfe/form/SV 7NTbOIZNxzvdvIW





## Empowering AANHPI Healthcare: An Artificial Intelligence Primer Presented by John Ano





Hānai Ahu: What is your ahu? What is your pua'a?





## **Closing Protocol**





Mana'o I'o

Respond at

PollEv.com/mapunalab361

Or Text

MapunaLab361 to 37607

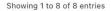




## Database Shoutout & Demo

### mapunalab.com/hanai-ahu/webinar-eight/

Show 10 • entries		Search:	
Resource Type A	Title -	View Resource A	Tech Tag 🔺
Online Article	Researchers outline how AI chatbots could be approved as medical devices	View Resource	Al Chatbots, LLM (Large I
Online Article	Smart watches could detect Parkinson's up to seven years before hallmark symptoms appear	View Resource	Wearable Tech, Al
Online Article	Google Cloud Collaborates with Mayo Clinic to Transform Healthcare with Generative Al	View Resource	Cloud Technology
Online Article	A responsible path to generative AI in healthcare	View Resource	Generative AI, LLM (Large
Online Article	Improving search experiences with Enterprise Search on Gen App Builder	View Resource	Generative AI, Machine Lo
Online Article	Apple is reportedly building a paid Al health coach	View Resource	Al, Wearable Tech
Online Article	Apple is reportedly developing its own journaling app for the iPhone	View Resource	mHealth
Podcast Episode	A.I. Could Solve Some of Humanity's Hardest Problems. It Already Has	View Resource	Al, Al Chatbots





## Resources

- 1. <u>Slack-Key Master Led Kaapana</u> <u>Performs "Kolomona Slack Key"</u> (<u>Acoustic Guitar Sessions</u>)
- 2. <u>SAMHSA's Working Definition of Recovery</u>
- 3. <u>12 Core Functions of a Substance</u> <u>Abuse Counselor</u>
- 4. Ahupua'a Model
- 5. ChatGPT

- 6. <u>GPT4</u>
- 7. <u>Indigenous Protocol and Artificial</u> <u>Intelligence Position Paper</u>
- 8. <u>Ukulele Sessions: Slack-Key</u> <u>Master Ledward Ka'apana</u>
- 9. Webinar 8 Database





## Hawai'i TRAIN & YouTube







Native Hawaiian Cultural Intervention





## Evaluation

Please complete the evaluation feedback survey:

https://mapuna.qualtrics.com/jfe/form/SV\_cAN48no2Rfs VXx4

The evaluation is required to receive Continuing Education Units (CEUs).

We look forward to your feedback





# Join the Māpuna Email Newsletter

tinyurl.com/mapuna







#### SCAN THE QR CODE TO REGISTER



#### HĀNAI AHU:

# ANCHORING CULTURE IN SUBSTANCE USE TREATMENT & PREVENTION MODELS

Makawalu Na'au'ao Primary Prevention Curriculum for Substance Use:

**Reconnecting to Culture** 







#### Part 1

Looking to the Past: Substance Use Curricula Overview with Kanoelani Davis Thursday. July 06. 2023 12PM-1:30PM

#### Part 2

Knowing Our Audience: Meeting Our Youth Where They're At in Hawai'i and Abroad with Trevor Atkins Wednesday. July 12, 2023 10AM-11:30AM

#### Part 3

Train the Trainers: Curriculum Framework & Application

Wednesday. July 19, 2023 10AM-11:30AM

#### Part 4

**Next Steps: Development and Launch** 

Wednesday. July 26. 2023 10AM-11:15AM

**REGISTRATION LINK IN BIO - @MAPUNALAB** 





















# Hū Ka Wai Māpuna

Arranged by Kauilanuimakehaikalani Kealiikanakaoleohaililani

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healing, and emotional intelligence
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to go beyond performative health
to truly be well



"But for all technical wizardry, without our brains as a blueprint, AI as we know it today would not exist"





# A Checklist: Integrating the ahupua'a model into AI tools to help build bridges between patients and practitioners?





# How can we integrate the ahupua'a model





# How Can We Move Digital Health Forward in Through AI?

How do you imagine AI as a tool to empower patients and practitioners?

How can the ahupua'a model help to guide the use of AI in substance use care?



